

CORRIGENDA

Supplement 8/97 to the Bulletin of the EU

Romania

Page 32, left column, fourth paragraph, the first sentence should be replaced by: **“A standard model for company accounts has been introduced”**.

Page 32, left column, fifth paragraph, the last sentence: **“Accession to Council of Europe Convention No. 108 is planned for 1999.”** should be deleted.

Page 37, right column, second line: “Directive 90/332/EEC” should be replaced by **“Directive 90/232/EEC”**.

Page 59, right column, fourth paragraph, third line: “ECU 1.6 million” should be replaced by **“ECU 1.6 billion”**.

Page 60, left column, second line after the title “Descriptive summary”: **“(25.2 % for manufacturing)”** should be deleted.

Page 61, left column, last paragraph: the text **“The situation of the health system is considerably lower than in EU. Communicable diseases are a particular problem. The economic and social conditions have resulted in the disintegration of the health system which cannot cope with the problems.”** should be added.

Page 62, second line after the title “Descriptive summary”: “23 %” should be replaced by **“24 %”**.

Pages 90 and 91, the tables “Foreign trade”: the first column **“1992”** should be deleted.

Pages 100 and 101, in the legend of the maps, “area”: “238 391 km²” should be replaced by **“237 500 km²”**.

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On pages 85, 88, 91, 92, 95, 96 and 98 the tables should be replaced by the following tables (corrected figures are shown in negative).

White Paper chapters		Directives		Regulations		Total
		Stage I	Stage II/III	Stage I	Stage II/III	
1. Free movement of capital	Romania Number of White Paper measures	0 3	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 4
2. Free movement and safety of industrial products	Romania Number of White Paper measures	34 56	63 104	1 4	2 1	100 165
3. Competition	Romania Number of White Paper measures	3 3	0 0	1 1	0 0	4 4
4. Social policy and action	Romania Number of White Paper measures	10 12	15 15	0 0	0 2	25 29
5. Agriculture	Romania Number of White Paper measures	69 93	25 46	7 62	0 2	101 203
6. Transport	Romania Number of White Paper measures	17 19	11 15	3 8	9 13	40 55
7. Audio-visual	Romania Number of White Paper measures	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1
8. Environment	Romania Number of White Paper measures	26 31	7 7	5 7	0 0	38 45
9. Telecommunication	Romania Number of White Paper measures	8 9	3 7	0 0	0 0	11 16
10. Direct taxation	Romania Number of White Paper measures	1 2	1 2	0 0	0 0	2 4
11. Free movement of goods	Romania Number of White Paper measures	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
12. Public procurement	Romania Number of White Paper measures	4 5	0 1	0 0	0 0	4 6
13. Financial services	Romania Number of White Paper measures	12 13	7 8	0 0	0 0	19 21
14. Protection of personal data	Romania Number of White Paper measures	0 0	0 2	0 0	0 0	0 2
15. Company law	Romania Number of White Paper measures	2 2	3 3	0 0	0 1	5 6
16. Accountancy	Romania Number of White Paper measures	3 3	1 2	0 0	0 0	4 5
17. Civil law	Romania Number of White Paper measures	0 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	1 2
18. Mutual recognition of professional qualification	Romania Number of White Paper measures	0 2	10 16	0 0	0 0	10 18
19. Intellectual property	Romania Number of White Paper measures	5 5	3 3	0 0	0 3	8 11
20. Energy	Romania Number of White Paper measures	8 10	0 2	1 3	0 0	9 15
21. Customs law	Romania Number of White Paper measures	2 2	1 1	12 14	14 184	29 201
22. Indirect taxation	Romania Number of White Paper measures	7 15	3 54	0 0	0 6	10 75
23. Consumer protection	Romania Number of White Paper measures	5 8	0 3	0 0	0 0	5 11
Total	Romania Number of White Paper measures	217 295	154 293	30 99	25 212	426 899

National accounts

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	in millions of national currency					
Gross domestic product (current prices)	857 851	2 203 912	6 029 168	20 035 719	49 773 186	72 559 700
	in billions of ECU					
Gross domestic product (current prices)	30.0	23.3	15.1	22.5	25.1	27.3
	in purchasing power standard per capita					
Gross domestic product	3 414.0			3 633.0	3 780.0	4 055.0
	% change over the previous year					
Gross domestic product	- 5.6	- 12.9	- 8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1
Final consumption expenditure	8.9	- 11.8	- 5.6	1.2	3.8	14.3
- of households and NPISH	7.9	- 16.3	- 7.5	0.9	2.4	19.0
- of general government	8.1	10.6	2.2	2.7	11.0	- 7.6
Gross fixed capital formation	- 35.6	- 31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	8.6
Exports of goods and services	- 39.4	- 17.9	2.9	11.1	19.0	32.6
Imports of goods and services	18.4	- 29.6	7.5	4.4	2.8	44.8
	in % of gross domestic product					
Final consumption expenditure	79.2	75.9	77.0	76.0	77.3	80.8
- of households and NPISH	65.9	60.7	62.7	63.7	63.5	68.6
- of general government	13.3	15.2	14.3	12.3	13.8	12.2
Gross fixed capital formation	19.8	14.4	19.2	17.9	20.3	21.9
Exports of goods and services	16.7	17.6	27.8	23.0	24.9	27.8
Imports of goods and services	26.2	21.5	36.2	28.0	27.0	33.0

Foreign trade

	1993	1994	1995	1996
Structure of imports by main countries (current prices)	in % of total imports			
1st partner	D 15.8	D 18.0	D 17.5	D 17.1
2nd partner	RU 11.7	RU 13.8	I 3.3	I 15.6
3rd partner	I 9.4	I 11.8	RU 12.0	RU 12.6
4th partner	R 9.3	US 6.5	F 5.2	F 5.0
5th partner	F 7.8	IR 6.2	US 4.1	KR 3.8
others	46.0	43.7	47.9	45.9
Structure of exports by main countries (current prices)	in % of total exports			
1st partner	D 14.3	D 16.1	D 18.1	D 18.1
2nd partner	CN 8.6	I 12.9	I 15.7	I 16.7
3rd partner	I 8.3	F 5.1	F 5.8	F 5.6
4th partner	TR 5.7	CN 4.5	TR 4.4	TR 5.0
5th partner	RU 4.5	TR 4.1	NL 3.0	NL 4.2
others	58.6	57.3	53.0	50.4

Social indicators

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Population on 1 January	1 000s				
	23 192.27	22 811.39	22 778.53	22 748.03	22 712.0
Proportion of population by age (1 January 1995)	in % of total population				
y0-14					20.8
y15-24					16.7
y25-44					28.3
y45-64					22.4
y65-max					11.8
	total number				
Live births	275 275	260 393	249 994	246 736	
Deaths	251 760	263 855	263 323	266 101	
Infant deaths					
– Less than 1 year	6 258	6 080	5 822	5 894	
– Still birth	1 910	1 700	1 582	1 623	
Marriages	183 388	174 593	161 595	154 221	
Divorces	37 031	29 290	31 193	39 633	
	per 1 000 of population				
Crude marriage rate	7.91	7.66	7.10	6.78	6.8
Crude divorce rate	1.60	1.29	1.37	1.74	1.5
Natural growth rate	1.01	- 0.15	- 0.59	- 0.80	
Net migration rate	- 17.44	- 1.29	- 0.86	- 0.72	
Total population growth rate	- 16.43		- 1.44	- 1.57	
Total fertility rate	1.56	1.51	1.44	1.41	
Infant mortality rate	22.73	23.35	23.29	23.89	21.2
Late foetal mortality rate	6.89	6.49	6.29	6.53	
Life expectancy	at birth				
– Males					65.7
– Females					73.4
Life expectancy	at 65 years				
– Males					12.8
– Females					15.3

Public finance

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Government budget	in billions of national currency				
- Consolidated central government revenue	297.91	822.81	2 200.47	6 389.17	14 884.30
- Grants					
- Consolidated central government expenditure	289.87	779.98	2 406.03	6 311.76	15 913.10
- Consolidated general government expenditure	332.46	826.82	2 479.20	6 686.95	16 927.00
- Consolidated central government deficit/surplus	8.04	42.83	- 205.56	77.41	- 1 028.80
- General government deficit/surplus	8.72	44.82	- 198.95	97.89	- 971.33
Government budget	in % of gross domestic product				
- Consolidated central government expenditure	33.80	35.40	39.90	31.50	32.00
- Consolidated general government expenditure	38.80	37.50	41.10	33.30	34.00
- Consolidated central government deficit/surplus	0.90	1.90	- 3.40	0.40	- 2.10
- General government deficit/surplus	1.00	2.00	- 3.30	0.50	- 2.00

Financial sector

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Monetary aggregates	billions of US dollars						
- Monetary aggregate M1				1.75	2.57	2.57	2.77
- Quasi money				1.76	3.46	4.34	4.75
Total reserves (gold excluded, end of period)	millions of US dollars						
				2 086	1 579	2 103	
Average short-term interest rates	% per annum						
- Lending rate							
- Deposit rate							
Official discount rate (end of period)				70	58	35	35
USD exchange rates	USD 1 = ROL...						
- Average of period			307.95	760.05	1 655.09	2 033.28	3 085.39
- End of period			460.00	1 276.00	1 767.00	2 578.00	4 035.00
ECU exchange rates	ECU 1 = ROL ...						
- Average of period	28.563	94.659	399.751	890.018	1 980.655	2 659.551	4 740.472
- End of period	47.320	253.436	557.014	1 423.598	2 173.478	3 388.111	5 055.815

Infrastructure

	1985	1990	1995	1996
Railway network	in km per 1 000 km ²			
	47.4	47.6	47.7	
Number of inhabitants per passenger car	inhabitants			
		18	10	

Number of inhabitants per one passenger car: Data exclude minibuses.